North Carolina Division of Emergency Management  
Debris Removal Quick Guide

Please review guidelines below for reimbursement of debris removal costs you may incur as a result of Hurricane Matthew occurring from October-ongoing. North Carolina Emergency Management Public Assistance Section is providing this information early in an effort to inform applicants on requirements for removing debris and reimbursement.

The FEMA Public Assistance Program and Policy Guide (January 2016 page 43) states:

Debris Removal may be eligible for Public Assistance (PA) Program assistance in the disaster area when there is a serious threat to life, public health and safety. PA may also be available if such assistance eliminates the immediate threat of damage to improved property, or if PA aids in the economic recovery of the community-at-large.

FEMA may reimburse reasonable costs associated with debris removal, such as labor, disposal, monitoring, equipment, materials, or contracting expenses. Contracts must comply with federal (2 CFR Part 200.317-326), state, and local procurement standards.

FEMA Eligibility Requirements

You must be an Eligible Applicant as defined in the Public Assistance Program and Policy Guide, pg 9, and have the legal responsibility, pg. 20, to be reimbursed for debris removal.  
https://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/111781

Debris was generated by the disaster event and is located on improved property or right-of-ways of an eligible Public Assistance applicant.

Permitting and Documentation Requirements

1. Debris volume or weight and pickup location
2. Source documentation (e.g. timesheets, work logs, equipment use logs, receipts, load tickets, monitoring logs, contracts, mutual aid agreements)
3. Final disposal location of debris (e.g. permitted landfill, recycling, etc)
4. Temporary disaster debris staging areas:
   To obtain approval for a new site or to activate a site pre-approved by the NC Department of Environmental Quality (NCDEQ), Division of Waste Management, Solid Waste Section, contact the Solid Waste Section Regional Representative for your county. Contact information for regional staff may be found here: http://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/waste-management/quick-links/emergency-disaster-debris-management
5. If burning (vegetative debris only):
   Burn permit from North Carolina Department of Agriculture & Consumer Services (NCDA&CS), Division of Forestry. For information on obtaining a burn permit, go to http://ncforestservice.gov/burn_permits/burn_permits_main.htm.
   An air curtain burner must be utilized for burning vegetative debris.
   Burning may only occur on green or yellow air quality action days between 8 am to 6 pm. For info on air quality forecast go to https://xapps.ncdenr.org/aq/ForecastCenter
   Record daily quantity of debris burned.
   Ashes must be disposed of in a permitted location. Do not bury on-site.

Handling Debris
1. Segregate waste types (e.g. vegetative, C&D, white goods, household hazardous waste, electronic waste, animal carcasses, sand and mud, etc)

2. Grinding, chipping, recycling, or disposals within permitted landfills are preferred methods of disposal over burning.

3. For questions regarding animal mortality waste disposal, please contact Dr. R. Douglas Meckes (general questions), Dr. Sarah Mason (poultry), or Dr. Tom Rayd (livestock) of the North Carolina Department of Agriculture & Consumer Services (NCDA&CS) Veterinary Division at 919-733-7601. For statute and rules governing disposal, see: Statute GS 106-403 http://www.ncleg.net/gascripts/statutes/statutelookup.pl?statute=106-403
   The Veterinary Division may be found online at http://www.ncagr.gov/vet/.

Point of Contact
To coordinate your debris removal operations or for more information please contact Andy Innis, State Public Assistance Officer, at 919-218-3191 or andy.innis@ncdps.gov

Other Federal Agencies Debris Removal Programs

USDA Natural Resources Conservation Service
The Emergency Watershed Program (EWP) may be available to assist state agencies, county governments, towns and other subdivisions of state government to relieve storm caused impairments and imminent threats to watershed function. EWP may support removal of storm debris that poses a threat to health, life, or property. Not all storm debris in water is eligible for EWP. For more information, visit http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/main/nc/programs/financial/ewp/ or contact Jake Stokes, EWP Program Manager at 828-456-6341 (Ext. 109).

USDA Farm Service Agency
The Farm Service Agency (FSA) may provide assistance with debris removal from farming or ranching operations through the Emergency Conservation Program, assistance with income loss from animal mortality through the Livestock Indemnity Program, and assistance to eligible non-industrial private forest owners thru the Emergency Forest Restoration Program. For more information contact your county FSA office. A listing of NC FSA county offices is available at: http://offices.sc.egov.usda.gov/locator/app?state=nc&agency=fsa

More Information Online
Public Assistance Program and Policy Guide (January 2016) has replaced all previous PA information: https://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/111781

The NCDEQ Solid Waste Section homepage is located at: http://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/waste-management/solid-waste-section
The North Carolina Department of Agriculture & Consumer Services (NCDA&CS), Division of Forestry information on burn permits may be found at: http://ncforestservice.gov/burn_permits/burn_permits_main.htm

The NCDEQ Division of Air Quality homepage is located at: http://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/air-quality
The NCDEQ Division of Air Quality open burning information is available at: http://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/air-quality/air-quality-enforcement/open-burning

For NCDEQ Division of Air Quality rules on open burning visit: http://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/air-quality/air-quality-rules/rules/open-burning

NCDEQ Division of Air Quality regional offices may be found at: http://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/air-quality/regional-offices


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